

# **LESSON PLAN**

## **Session 2015-2016**

Class : 12th

**Subject** : Physics

For the Month of : November (first three weeks)

Units : Atoms and Nuclei And Communication system

Periods : 16

### **OBJECTIVES (CONCEPTS & SKILLS:)**

- Alpha- Particle Scattering Experiment, Rutherford's Atomic Model, Bohr's Atomic Model and Hydrogen Spectrum.
- ➤ Composition, Size Of Nucleus and Nuclear Force.
- ➤ Mass-Energy Relation and Mass Defect.
- ➤ Binding Energy, Binding Energy Per Nucleon and Its Variation With Mass Number.
- ➤ Radioactivity-Alpha, Beta and Gamma Particles/Rays and Their Properties.
- ➤ Radioactive Decay Law.
- > Nuclear Fission and Fusion.
- > Elements of a communication system and bandwidth.
- > Types of communication systems.
- > Modulation.
- ➤ Basic ideas about internet, mobile telephony and global positioning system(GPS)

### The teacher will keep the following skills in view:

- > Scientific Aptitude
- ➤ Thinking skills
- Reasoning Skills
- > Attentiveness
- ➤ Listening Skills

#### LEARNING OUTCOMES

#### Make it sure that the student learns the concepts given below:

- > Impact parameter and scattering angle, Rutherford's model of atom and relative size of atom and nucleus.
- > Stationary orbits, Bohr's quantum condition and frequency condition, radius of orbit, velocity and energy of an electron in an orbit.
- Energy levels of hydrogen atom and different series in hydrogen spectrum hydrogen spectrum
- Nucleons (protons and neutrons), mass no., radius of nucleus and relation between mass no. and radius.
- ➤ Nature of nuclear forces, binding energy per nucleon and stability of nucleus.
- Mass defect and its relation with binding energy.
- Radioactive substance, radioactive rays (alpha, beta and gamma particles/rays) and their characteristics.
- Activity of a radioactive substance, Radioactive Decay Laws and Radioactive Displacement Laws.
- ➤ Half life and average life of a radioactive element and relation between the two.
- > Nuclear energy and its source.
- > Concept of communication, Transmitter, Communication channel(transmission medium) and Receiver.
- **>** Bandwidth of different signals and transmission channels.
- > Space communication and its types and Line communication.
- > Concept of modulation, Amplitude modulation and Frequency modulation.
- Basic ideas about internet, mobile telephony and global positioning system (GPS).

#### INSTRUCTIONAL TOOLS & REFERENCES: Black board, chalk, duster, laptop and projector

The References used: (1) PHYSICS (TEXT BOOK II FOR CLASS XII) (2) CONCEPTS OF PHYSICS BY H. C. VERMA

(3) PHYSICS FOR COMPETITIONS BY G. C. AGARWAL

#### PEDAGOGY:

(i) Activating Prior Knowledge by Random Questioning.

(ii)Introducing the topic to be taught after getting the expected response from the students.

(iii)Developing hypothesis by (a) Lecture, (b) Discussion and (c) In Text Questions

#### ACTIVITY/ASSIGNMENT/PROJECTS: The teacher will give Home Assignments and the areas of assessment will be:

Content of Knowledge, Presentation, Correctness, Time Management and Thinking skills.

#### **ASSESSMENT:**

1. Checking the note making on given topic, 2. Asking questions related to topic, 3. Home work, 4. In text questions  $FA_2 \& SA_2 SYLLABUS$ :

FA Syllabus: Electromagnetic Induction and Alternating Current, Electromagnetic Waves and Optics.

SA Syllabus: All units