**DELHI PUBLIC SCHOOL,SRINAGAR.**

**TOPIC: AREA AND PERIMETER’**

 **Part (1)**

 **Sub topic: Perimeter**

**Rectilinear figure**

**A plane figure made of line segments is called a rectilinear figure. For example, a triangle, a quadrilateral etc. are rectilinear figures.**

**Perimeter of a Rectilinear figures:**

**Definition: The sum of all sides of a rectilinear figure is called its perimeter.**

 **OR**

**The distance around the edge of a figure is its perimeter.**

Explanation: Suraj needs to put a frame around the picture he has made.



To find how much he needs to buy, he takes a string and wraps it around the picture with a knot in every corner.

This is how the string looks when he takes it off.

 (String)

He then measures the string and finds that it is 90cm long. The string shows the length of the frame or the distance around the picture.

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PERIMETER

 **Thus the total length or the distance around the picture is its perimeter.**

 **Note: Perimeter must always be expressed along with its**

 **units of length like cm, m etc.**

 **We use 1 unit------ to measure perimeter.**

7cm

6cm

4cm

**Example: Find the perimeter of the following figure.**

**Sol: Perimeter = 4cm + 7cm + 6cm = 17cm**

**Example: Find the perimeter of the following figure. Take each square to have sides of 1cm.**

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 **(Count the number of shaded squares to get the perimeter.)**

**Sol: There are 18 squares that are shaded.**

 **Therefore, Perimeter = 18cm**

**Example: Use a centimetre ruler to find the perimeter of the following figure.**

**Sol: (We can get the perimeter of the above given figure by measuring all its sides.)**

1cmm

1cmm

3cmm

1cmm

3cmm

1cmm

1cmm

3cmm

1cmm

3cmm

1cmm

1cmm

 **Perimeter = Sum of the length of all sides.**

 **=3cm+1cm+1cm+3cm+1cm+1cm+ 3cm+1cm+1cm+**

 **3cm+1cm+1cm=20cm**

**Example: Find the missing length of the following figure.**

 3cm

 5cm

 4cm

 1cm

 ?

 **Perimeter=20cm**

Sol: Perimeter=**20cm**

 Sum of the lengths of the four sides=4cm+1cm+3cm+5cm=**13cm**

 Length of the missing (fifth) side= Perimeter - sum of the lengths of the four sides

 **=20cm-13cm**

 **= 7cm**

**Example: How much wire does Ahmad need to fence this garden?**

12m

 9m

 10m

 **(Note: First we need to find the perimeter of this garden i.e, the total length around it.)**

Sol: Perimeter of this garden =9m+12m+10m= 31m

 Therefore, Ahmad needs 31m wire to fence the garden.

**Example: How much distance did Rajesh cover if he has taken 5 rounds**

 **around the playground?**

 **around the playground?**



**7cm**

 **7cm**

 **5cm**

 **5cm**

 **Sol: perimeter of the playground= 7cm+5cm+7cm+5cm**

 **= 24cm**

 **No. of rounds taken =5**

 **Distance covered in 1 round=24cm**

 **Distance covered in 5 rounds=24×5=120cm**

 **Therefore,Rajesh covered 120cm in 5 rounds.**

 **Part (2) **

 **Sub topic: perimeter of Rectangle and Square**

###### **Perimeter of a Rectangle:**

 Let us consider a rectangle with length=6cm and breadth=4cm.

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 4cm
 6cm

 Perimeter of Rectangle= 2 times (sum of length and breadth)

 =2× (l+b)

 = 2×(6am+ 4cm)

 =2(6cm+ 4cm)

###### **Perimeter of a Square:**

 Let us consider a square with sideis 3cm.

|  |  |  |
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 3cm
 3cm

 Perimeter of square= 4 times ( length of each side)

 = 4×3cm

 = 12cm.

 **Perimeter (Worksheet-1)**

Q1. Find the perimeter of the given figures.

6cm

4cm

3cm

5cm

Q2. Find the perimeter of the given square cardboard.

CARD BOARD

2cm

Q3. Find the perimeter of the rectangle whose length is 20m and breadth is 15m.

Q4. The perimeter of a square is 408m. Find the length of each

 side of a square.